

# TCEQ Interoffice Memorandum

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**To:** Tony Walker  
Director, TCEQ Region 4, Dallas/Fort Worth  
Alyssa Taylor  
Special Assistant to the Regional Director, TCEQ Region 4, Dallas/Fort Worth

**From:** Shannon Ethridge, M.S., D.A.B.T. *SE*  
Toxicology Division, Office of the Executive Director

**Date:** April 26, 2016

**Subject:** Toxicological Evaluation of Results from an Ambient Air Sample for Volatile Organic Compounds Collected Downwind of the XTO Energy Inc - Sue Barnett Unit 1H 2H 4H Site (Latitude 32.643973, Longitude -97.07779) in Arlington, Tarrant County, Texas

Sample Collected on November 25, 2015, Request Number 1512001 (Lab Sample 1512001-001)

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## Key Points

- Reported concentrations of target volatile organic compounds (VOCs) were either not detected or were detected below levels of short-term health and/or welfare concern.

## Background

On November 25, 2015, a Texas Commission on Environmental Quality (TCEQ) Region 4 air investigator collected a 30-minute canister sample (Lab Sample 1512001-001) downwind of the XTO Energy Inc - Sue Barnett Unit 1H 2H 4H Site (Latitude 32.643973, Longitude -97.07779) in Arlington, Tarrant County, Texas. The sample was collected in response to a citizen complaint of headaches and an odor unlike anything the citizen had smelled before. The investigator experienced a light to moderate exhaust odor but no health effects while sampling.

Meteorological conditions measured at the site or nearest stationary ambient air monitoring site indicated that the ambient temperature was 66°F with a relative humidity of 72%, and winds were variable at 6.5 to 9.6 miles per hour. The distance between the sampling site and the nearest location where the public could have access and the possible emission source (fracking) was not reported.. The sample was sent to the TCEQ laboratory in Austin, Texas, and analyzed for a range of VOCs. The list of the target analytes that were evaluated in this review is provided in Attachment A. The VOC concentrations were reported in parts per billion by volume (ppbv) (Attachment B and Table 1). Please note that the available canister technology and analysis method cannot capture and/or analyze for all chemicals.

## **Results and Evaluation**

Reported VOC concentrations were compared to TCEQ's short-term health- and/or welfare-based air monitoring comparison values (AMCVs) (Table 1). Short-term AMCVs are guidelines used to evaluate ambient concentrations of a chemical in air and to determine its potential to result in adverse health effects, adverse vegetative effects, or odors. Health AMCVs are set to provide a margin of safety and are set well below levels at which adverse health effects are reported in the scientific literature. If a chemical concentration in ambient air is less than its comparison value, no adverse health effects are expected to occur. If a chemical concentration exceeds its comparison value it does not necessarily mean that adverse effects will occur, but rather that further evaluation is warranted.

All of the 84 VOCs were either not detected or were detected below their respective short-term AMCVs. Exposure to levels of VOCs measured in this sample would not be expected to cause short-term adverse health effects, adverse vegetative effects, or odors.

Please call me at (512) 239-1822 if you have any questions regarding this evaluation.

**List of Target Analytes for Canister Samples**

ethane	4-methyl-1-pentene	t-1,3-dichloropropylene
ethylene	1,1-dichloroethane	1,1,2-trichloroethane
acetylene	cyclopentane	2,3,4-trimethylpentane
propane	2,3-dimethylbutane	toluene
propylene	2-methylpentane	2-methylheptane
dichlorodifluoromethane	3-methylpentane	3-methylheptane
methyl chloride	2-methyl-1-pentene + 1-hexene	1,2-dibromoethane
isobutane	n-hexane	n-octane
vinyl chloride	chloroform	tetrachloroethylene
1-butene	t-2-hexene	chlorobenzene
1,3-butadiene	c-2-hexene	ethylbenzene
n-butane	1,2-dichloroethane	m & p-xylene
t-2-butene	methylcyclopentane	styrene
bromomethane	2,4-dimethylpentane	1,1,2,2-tetrachloroethane
c-2-butene	1,1,1-trichloroethane	o-xylene
3-methyl-1-butene	benzene	n-nonane
isopentane	carbon tetrachloride	isopropylbenzene
trichlorofluoromethane	cyclohexane	n-propylbenzene
1-pentene	2-methylhexane	m-ethyltoluene
n-pentane	2,3-dimethylpentane	p-ethyltoluene
isoprene	3-methylhexane	1,3,5-trimethylbenzene
t-2-pentene	1,2-dichloropropane	o-ethyltoluene
1,1-dichloroethylene	trichloroethylene	1,2,4-trimethylbenzene
c-2-pentene	2,2,4-trimethylpentane	n-decane
methylene chloride	2-chloropentane	1,2,3-trimethylbenzene
2-methyl-2-butene	n-heptane	m-diethylbenzene
2,2-dimethylbutane	c-1,3-dichloropropylene	p-diethylbenzene
cyclopentene	methylcyclohexane	n-undecane

12/7/2015

**Texas Commission on Environmental Quality**

Laboratory and Quality Assurance Section

P.O. Box 13087, MC-165

Austin, Texas 78711-3087

(512) 239-1716

**Laboratory Analysis Results**

**Request Number: 1512001**

Request Lead: Frank Martinez

Region: T04

Date Received: 12/1/2015

Project(s): Barnett Shale

Facility(ies) Sampled	City	County	Facility Type
XTO Energy Inc - Sue Barnett Shale Unit 1H 2H 4H	Arlington	Tarrant	Oil and Natural Gas

**Sample(s) Received**

Field ID Number: F0239-151-1125

Laboratory Sample Number: 1512001-001

Sampled by: Rachel Jackson

Sampling Site:

Date & Time Sampled: 11/25/15 11:21:00 Valid Sample: Yes

Comments: Canister F0239 was used to collect a 30-minute downwind sample using OPC-151.

Requested Laboratory Procedure(s):

Analysis: AP001VOC

Determination of VOC Canisters by GC/MS Using Modified Method TO-15

Please note that this analytical technique is not capable of measuring all compounds which might have adverse health effects. For questions on the analytical procedures please contact the laboratory manager at (512) 239-1716. For an update on the health effects evaluation of these data, please contact the Toxicology Division at (512) 239-1795.

Analyst:

Jaydeep Patel  
Jaydeep Patel

Date:

12/10/15

Laboratory Manager:

Frank Martinez  
Frank Martinez

Date:

12/9/15

## Laboratory Analysis Results

Request Number: 1512001

Analysis Code: AP001VOC

Note: Results are reported in units of ppbv

Lab ID	1512001-001									
Field ID	P0239-151-1125									
Canister ID	T0239									
Compound	Conc.	SDL	SQL	Analysis Date	Flags**	Conc.	SDL	SQL	Analysis Date	Flags**
ethane	6.0	1.0	2.4	12/4/2015	T,D1					
ethylene	2.9	1.0	2.4	12/4/2015	T,D1					
acetylene	ND	1.0	2.4	12/4/2015	T,D1					
propane	3.4	1.0	2.4	12/4/2015	T,D1					
propylene	0.83	1.0	2.4	12/4/2015	J,T,D1					
dichlorodifluoromethane	0.55	0.40	1.2	12/4/2015	L,D1					
methyl chloride	0.61	0.40	1.2	12/4/2015	L,D1					
isobutane	0.89	0.46	2.4	12/4/2015	L,D1					
vinyl chloride	ND	0.34	1.2	12/4/2015	D1					
1-butene	ND	0.40	1.2	12/4/2015	D1					
1,3-butadiene	ND	0.54	1.2	12/4/2015	D1					
n-butane	1.2	0.40	2.4	12/4/2015	L,D1					
t-2-butene	ND	0.36	1.2	12/4/2015	D1					
bromomethane	ND	0.54	1.2	12/4/2015	D1					
o-2-butene	ND	0.54	1.2	12/4/2015	D1					
3-methyl-1-butene	ND	0.46	1.2	12/4/2015	D1					
isopentane	0.34	0.54	4.8	12/4/2015	J,D1					
trichlorofluoromethane	0.18	0.58	1.2	12/4/2015	J,D1					
1-pentene	ND	0.54	1.2	12/4/2015	D1					
n-pentane	0.21	0.54	4.8	12/4/2015	J,D1					
isoprene	ND	0.54	1.2	12/4/2015	D1					
t-2-pentene	ND	0.54	2.4	12/4/2015	D1					
1,1-dichloroethylene	ND	0.36	1.2	12/4/2015	D1					
o-2-pentene	ND	0.50	2.4	12/4/2015	D1					
methylene chloride	0.08	0.28	1.2	12/4/2015	J,D1					
2-methyl-2-butene	ND	0.46	1.2	12/4/2015	D1					
2,2-dimethylbutane	ND	0.42	1.2	12/4/2015	D1					
cyclopentane	ND	0.40	1.2	12/4/2015	D1					
4-methyl-1-pentene	ND	0.44	2.4	12/4/2015	D1					
1,1-dichloroethane	ND	0.38	1.2	12/4/2015	D1					
cyclopentane	0.01	0.54	1.2	12/4/2015	J,D1					
2,3-dimethylbutane	ND	0.56	2.4	12/4/2015	D1					
2-methylpentane	0.04	0.54	1.2	12/4/2015	J,D1					
3-methylpentane	ND	0.46	1.2	12/4/2015	D1					
2-methyl-1-pentene + 1-hexene	ND	0.40	4.8	12/4/2015	D1					
n-hexane	ND	0.40	2.4	12/4/2015	D1					
chloroform	ND	0.42	1.2	12/4/2015	D1					
t-2-hexene	ND	0.54	2.4	12/4/2015	D1					
o-2-hexene	ND	0.54	2.4	12/4/2015	D1					
1,2-dichloroethane	ND	0.54	1.2	12/4/2015	D1					
methylcyclopentane	0.05	0.54	2.4	12/4/2015	J,D1					
2,4-dimethylpentane	ND	0.54	2.4	12/4/2015	D1					
1,1,1-trichloroethane	0.01	0.52	1.2	12/4/2015	J,D1					
benzene	ND	0.54	1.2	12/4/2015	D1					
carbon tetrachloride	0.11	0.54	1.2	12/4/2015	J,D1					
cyclohexane	ND	0.48	1.2	12/4/2015	D1					
2-methylhexane	ND	0.54	1.2	12/4/2015	D1					
2,3-dimethylpentane	ND	0.52	1.2	12/4/2015	D1					

# Laboratory Analysis Results

Request Number: 1512001

Analysis Code: AP001VOC

Note: Results are reported in units of ppbv

Lab ID	1512001-001									
Compound	Conc.	SDL	SQL	Analysis Date	Flags**	Conc.	SDL	SQL	Analysis Date	Flags**
3-methylhexane	ND	0.40	1.2	12/4/2015	D1					
1,2-dichloropropane	ND	0.34	1.2	12/4/2015	D1					
trichloroethylene	ND	0.58	1.2	12/4/2015	D1					
2,2,4-trimethylpentane	ND	0.48	1.2	12/4/2015	D1					
2-chloropentane	ND	0.54	1.2	12/4/2015	D1					
n-heptane	ND	0.50	2.4	12/4/2015	D1					
c-1,3-dichloropropylene	ND	0.40	1.2	12/4/2015	D1					
methylcyclohexane	ND	0.52	2.4	12/4/2015	D1					
t-1,3-dichloropropylene	ND	0.40	1.2	12/4/2015	D1					
1,1,2-trichloroethane	ND	0.42	1.2	12/4/2015	D1					
2,3,4-trimethylpentane	ND	0.48	2.4	12/4/2015	D1					
toluene	ND	0.54	1.2	12/4/2015	D1					
2-methylheptane	ND	0.40	2.4	12/4/2015	D1					
3-methylheptane	ND	0.46	2.4	12/4/2015	D1					
1,2-dibromoothane	ND	0.40	1.2	12/4/2015	D1					
n-octane	ND	0.38	2.4	12/4/2015	D1					
tetrachloroethylene	0.01	0.48	1.2	12/4/2015	J,D1					
chlorobenzene	ND	0.54	1.2	12/4/2015	D1					
ethylbenzene	ND	0.54	2.4	12/4/2015	D1					
m & p-xylene	0.05	0.54	4.8	12/4/2015	J,D1					
styrene	0.02	0.54	2.4	12/4/2015	J,D1					
1,1,2,2-tetrachloroethane	ND	0.40	1.2	12/4/2015	D1					
o-xylene	0.02	0.54	2.4	12/4/2015	J,D1					
n-nonane	ND	0.44	1.2	12/4/2015	D1					
isopropylbenzene	ND	0.48	1.2	12/4/2015	D1					
n-propylbenzene	0.01	0.54	1.2	12/4/2015	J,D1					
m-ethyltoluene	ND	0.22	1.2	12/4/2015	D1					
p-ethyltoluene	ND	0.32	2.4	12/4/2015	D1					
1,3,5-trimethylbenzene	ND	0.50	2.4	12/4/2015	D1					
o-ethyltoluene	ND	0.26	2.4	12/4/2015	D1					
1,2,4-trimethylbenzene	0.02	0.54	1.2	12/4/2015	J,D1					
n-decene	0.01	0.54	2.4	12/4/2015	J,D1					
1,2,3-trimethylbenzene	0.01	0.54	1.2	12/4/2015	J,D1					
m-diethylbenzene	ND	0.54	2.4	12/4/2015	D1					
p-diethylbenzene	ND	0.54	1.2	12/4/2015	D1					
n-undecane	ND	0.54	2.4	12/4/2015	D1					

## Laboratory Analysis Results

Request Number: 1512001

Analysis Code: AP001VOC

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### Qualifier Notes:

ND - not detected

NQ - concentration can not be quantified due to possible interferences or coelutions.

SDL - Sample Detection Limit (Limit of Detection adjusted for dilutions).

SQI - Sample Quantitation Limit (Limit of Quantitation adjusted for dilution).

INV - Invalid.

J - Reported concentration is below SDL.

L - Reported concentration is at or above the SDL and is below the lower limit of quantitation.

B - Reported concentration exceeds the upper limit of instrument calibration.

M - Result modified from previous result.

T - Data was not confirmed by a confirmational analysis. Compound and/or results is tentatively identified.

F - Established acceptance criteria was not met due to factors outside the laboratory's control.

H - Not all associated hold time specifications were met. Data may be biased.

C - Sample received with a missing or broken custody seal.

R - Sample received with a missing or incomplete chain of custody.

I - Sample received without a legible unique identifier.

G - Sample received in an improper container.

U - Sample received with insufficient sample volume.

W - Sample received with insufficient preservation.

Quality control notes for AP001VOC samples.

D1-Sample concentration was calculated using a dilution factor of 4.

TCEQ laboratory customer support may be reached at [Frank.Martinez@tceq.texas.gov](mailto:Frank.Martinez@tceq.texas.gov)

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**Table 1. Comparison of Monitored Concentrations in Lab Sample 1512001-001 to TCEQ Short-Term AMCVs**

Lab Sample ID	1512001-001					
Compound	Odor AMCV (ppb <sub>v</sub> )	Short-Term Health AMCV (ppb <sub>v</sub> )	SQL (ppb <sub>v</sub> )	Concentrations (ppb <sub>v</sub> )	Flags	SDL (ppb <sub>v</sub> )
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	--	1,700	1.2	0.01	J,D1	0.52
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	--	10	1.2	ND	D1	0.4
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	--	100	1.2	ND	D1	0.42
1,1-Dichloroethane	--	1,000	1.2	ND	D1	0.38
1,1-Dichloroethylene	--	180	1.2	ND	D1	0.36
1,2,3-Trimethylbenzene	--	3000	1.2	0.01	J,D1	0.54
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	--	3000	1.2	0.02	J,D1	0.54
1,2-Dibromoethane	--	0.5	1.2	ND	D1	0.4
1,2-Dichloroethane	--	40	1.2	ND	D1	0.54
1,2-Dichloropropane	--	100	1.2	ND	D1	0.34
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	--	3000	2.4	ND	D1	0.5
1,3-Butadiene	230	1,700	1.2	ND	D1	0.54
1-Butene	--	27,000	1.2	ND	D1	0.4
1-Pentene	100	4,500	1.2	ND	D1	0.54
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	--	750	1.2	ND	D1	0.48
2,2-Dimethylbutane (Neohexane)	--	1,000	1.2	ND	D1	0.42
2,3,4-Trimethylpentane	--	750	2.4	ND	D1	0.48
2,3-Dimethylbutane	--	990	2.4	ND	D1	0.56
2,3-Dimethylpentane	--	850	1.2	ND	D1	0.52
2,4-Dimethylpentane	--	850	2.4	ND	D1	0.54
2-Chloropentane (as chloroethane)	--	240	1.2	ND	D1	0.54
2-Methyl-1-Pentene +1-Hexene	--	500	4.8	ND	D1	0.4
2-Methyl-2-Butene	--	4500	1.2	ND	D1	0.46
2-Methylheptane	--	750	2.4	ND	D1	0.4



Lab Sample ID	1512001-001					
Compound	Odor AMCV (ppb <sub>v</sub> )	Short-Term Health AMCV (ppb <sub>v</sub> )	SQL (ppb <sub>v</sub> )	Concentrations (ppb <sub>v</sub> )	Flags	SDL (ppb <sub>v</sub> )
2-Methylhexane	--	750	1.2	ND	D1	0.54
2-Methylpentane (Isohexane)	--	850	1.2	0.04	J,D1	0.54
3-Methyl-1-Butene	100	8,000	1.2	ND	D1	0.46
3-Methylheptane	--	750	2.4	ND	D1	0.46
3-Methylhexane	--	750	1.2	ND	D1	0.4
3-Methylpentane	--	1,000	1.2	ND	D1	0.46
4-Methyl-1-Pentene (as hexene)	--	500	2.4	ND	D1	0.44
Acetylene	--	25,000	2.4	ND	T,D1	1
Benzene	--	180	1.2	ND	D1	0.54
Bromomethane (methyl bromide)	--	30	1.2	ND	D1	0.54
c-1,3-Dichloropropylene	--	10	1.2	ND	D1	0.4
c-2-Butene	--	15,000	1.2	ND	D1	0.54
c-2-Hexene	--	500	2.4	ND	D1	0.54
c-2-Pentene	--	4,500	2.4	ND	D1	0.5
Carbon Tetrachloride	--	20	1.2	0.11	J,D1	0.54
Chlorobenzene (phenyl chloride)	--	100	1.2	ND	D1	0.54
Chloroform (trichloromethane)	--	20	1.2	ND	D1	0.42
Cyclohexane	--	1,000	1.2	ND	D1	0.48
Cyclopentane	--	1,200	1.2	0.01	J,D1	0.54
Cyclopentene	--	2,900	1.2	ND	D1	0.4
Dichlorodifluoromethane	--	10,000	1.2	0.55	L,D1	0.4
Ethane	--	*Simple Asphyxiant	2.4	6	T,D1	1
Ethylbenzene	--	20,000	2.4	ND	D1	0.54
Ethylene	--	500,000	2.4	2.9	T,D1	1
Isobutane	--	33,000	2.4	0.89	L,D1	0.46

Lab Sample ID	1512001-001					
Compound	Odor AMCV (ppb <sub>v</sub> )	Short-Term Health AMCV (ppb <sub>v</sub> )	SQL (ppb <sub>v</sub> )	Concentrations (ppb <sub>v</sub> )	Flags	SDL (ppb <sub>v</sub> )
Isopentane (2-methylbutane)	--	68,000	4.8	0.34	J,D1	0.54
Isoprene	48	20	1.2	ND	D1	0.54
Isopropylbenzene (cumene)	130	500	1.2	ND	D1	0.48
m & p-Xylene (as mixed isomers)	--	1,700	4.8	0.05	J,D1	0.54
m-Diethylbenzene	--	460	2.4	ND	D1	0.54
Methyl Chloride (chloromethane)	--	500	1.2	0.61	L,D1	0.4
Methylcyclohexane	--	4,000	2.4	ND	D1	0.52
Methylcyclopentane	--	750	2.4	0.05	J,D1	0.54
Methylene Chloride (dichloromethane)	--	3,500	1.2	0.08	J,D1	0.28
m-Ethyltoluene	--	250	1.2	ND	D1	0.22
n-Butane	--	92,000	2.4	1.2	L,D1	0.4
n-Decane	--	1,750	2.4	0.01	J,D1	0.54
n-Heptane	--	850	2.4	ND	D1	0.5
n-Hexane	--	1,800	2.4	ND	D1	0.4
n-Nonane	--	2,000	1.2	ND	D1	0.44
n-Octane	--	750	2.4	ND	D1	0.38
n-Pentane	--	68,000	4.8	0.21	J,D1	0.54
n-Propylbenzene	--	500	1.2	0.01	J,D1	0.54
n-Undecane	--	550	2.4	ND	D1	0.54
o-Ethyltoluene	--	250	2.4	ND	D1	0.26
o-Xylene	--	1,700	2.4	0.02	J,D1	0.54
p-Diethylbenzene	--	460	1.2	ND	D1	0.54
p-Ethyltoluene	--	250	2.4	ND	D1	0.32
Propane	--	*Simple Asphyxiant	2.4	3.4	T,D1	1
Propylene	--	*Simple Asphyxiant	2.4	0.83	J,T,D1	1

Lab Sample ID	1512001-001					
Compound	Odor AMCV (ppbv)	Short-Term Health AMCV (ppbv)	SQL (ppbv)	Concentrations (ppbv)	Flags	SDL (ppbv)
Styrene	25	5,100	2.4	0.02	J,D1	0.54
t-1,3-Dichloropropylene	--	10	1.2	ND	D1	0.4
t-2-Butene	--	15,000	1.2	ND	D1	0.36
t-2-Hexene	--	500	2.4	ND	D1	0.54
t-2-Pentene	--	4,500	2.4	ND	D1	0.54
Tetrachloroethylene	--	1,000	1.2	0.01	J,D1	0.48
Toluene	--	4,000	1.2	ND	D1	0.54
Trichloroethylene	--	100	1.2	ND	D1	0.58
Trichlorofluoromethane	--	10,000	1.2	0.28	J,D1	0.58
Vinyl Chloride	--	26,000	1.2	ND	D1	0.34

\*A simple asphyxiant displaces air, lowering the partial pressure of oxygen and causing hypoxia at sufficiently high concentrations.

ppbv - Parts per billion by volume.

ND - Not detected.

NQ - Concentration can not be quantified due to possible interferences or coelutions.

SDL - Sample Detection Limit (Limit of Detection adjusted for dilution).

SQL - Sample Quantitation Limit (Limit of Quantitation adjusted for dilution).

INV - Invalid.

J - Reported concentration is below SDL.

L - Reported concentration is at or above the SDL and is below the lower limit of quantitation.

E - Reported concentration exceeds the upper limit of instrument calibration.

M - Result modified from previous result.

T - Data was not confirmed by a confirmational analysis. Data is tentatively identified.

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I - Sample received without a legible unique identifier.

G - Sample received in an improper container.

U - Sample received with insufficient sample volume.

W - Sample received with insufficient preservation.

D1 - Sample concentration was calculated using a dilution factor of 4.

**Table 2. TCEQ Long-Term Air Monitoring Comparison Values (AMCVs)**

**Please Note: The long-term AMCVs are provided for informational purposes only because it is scientifically inappropriate to compare short-term monitored values to the long-term AMCV.**

Compound	Long-Term Health AMCV (ppb <sub>v</sub> )	Compound	Long-Term Health AMCV (ppb <sub>v</sub> )
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	940	Cyclopentane	120
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	1	Cyclopentene	290
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	10	Dichlorodifluoromethane	1,000
1,1-Dichloroethane	100	Ethane	*Simple Asphyxiant
1,1-Dichloroethylene	86	Ethylbenzene	450
1,2,3-Trimethylbenzene	37	Ethylene**	5,300
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	37	Isobutane	2,400
1,2-Dibromoethane	0.05	Isopentane (2-methylbutane)	8,000
1,2-Dichloroethane	1	Isoprene	2
1,2-Dichloropropane	10	Isopropylbenzene (cumene)	50
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	37	m & p-Xylene (as mixed isomers)	140
1,3-Butadiene	9.1	m-Diethylbenzene	46
1-Butene	2300	Methyl Chloride (chloromethane)	50
1-Pentene	210	Methylcyclohexane	400
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	75	Methylcyclopentane	75
2,2-Dimethylbutane (Neohexane)	100	Methylene Chloride (dichloromethane)	100
2,3,4-Trimethylpentane	75	m-Ethyltoluene	25
2,3-Dimethylbutane	99	n-Butane	2,400
2,3-Dimethylpentane	85	n-Decane	175
2,4-Dimethylpentane	85	n-Heptane	85
2-Chloropentane (as chloroethane)	24	n-Hexane	190
2-Methyl-1-Pentene +1-Hexene	50	n-Nonane	200
2-Methyl-2-Butene	210	n-Octane	75

Compound	Long-Term Health AMCV (ppb <sub>v</sub> )	Compound	Long-Term Health AMCV (ppb <sub>v</sub> )
2-Methylheptane	75	n-Pentane	8,000
2-Methylhexane	75	n-Propylbenzene	50
2-Methylpentane (Isohexane)	85	n-Undecane	55
3-Methyl-1-Butene	800	o-Ethyltoluene	25
3-Methylheptane	75	o-Xylene	140
3-Methylhexane	75	p-Diethylbenzene	46
3-Methylpentane	100	p-Ethyltoluene	25
4-Methyl-1-Pentene (as hexene)	50	Propane	*Simple Asphyxiant
Acetylene	2,500	Propylene	*Simple Asphyxiant
Benzene	1.4	Styrene	110
Bromomethane (methyl bromide)	3	t-1,3-Dichloropropylene	1
c-1,3-Dichloropropylene	1	t-2-Butene	690
c-2-Butene	690	t-2-Hexene	50
c-2-Hexene	50	t-2-Pentene	210
c-2-Pentene	210	Tetrachloroethylene***	3.8
Carbon Tetrachloride	2	Toluene	1,100
Chlorobenzene (phenyl chloride)	10	Trichloroethylene	10
Chloroform (trichloromethane)	2	Trichlorofluoromethane	1,000
Cyclohexane	100	Vinyl Chloride	0.45

\*A simple asphyxiant displaces air, lowering the partial pressure of oxygen and causing hypoxia at sufficiently high concentrations.

\*\*Long-term vegetation AMCV for Ethylene is 30 ppb.

\*\*\*Long-term vegetation AMCV for Tetrachloroethylene is 12 ppb.